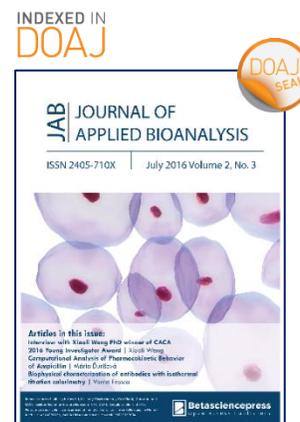


Journal of Applied Bioanalysis

(ISSN 2405-710X)



Aims and Scope

The *Journal of Applied Bioanalysis* journal welcomes the submission of articles on all aspects of bioanalytical methodologies, techniques, sample treatment, theory, innovative instrumental developments and/or improvement and education.

Manuscripts describing the application of routine methods or straightforward extension of these methods to new sample matrices will per definition not be considered for publication unless a certain degree of novelty is highlighted by the authors that demonstrate a clear and quantifiable advantage over existing routine methodologies.

Article types published in the journal include Editorial, Critical Review, Research, Opinion, Expert Communication, Rapid Communication, Special Reports, Letters-to-the-Editor, and Application Notes. Manuscripts should properly present statistical treatment of the observed results. Relevant literature references should be cited applying the journal's reference style. Manuscripts will be submitted to double-blind peer-reviewing by independent experts.

Manuscripts detailing fundamental research on following but not limited too are encouraged:

- Separation sciences and hyphenated techniques in bioanalysis
- Sample preparation techniques and collection
- Data processing, automation, and miniaturization
- Mass spectrometric technology
- Immuno-assays and ligand-binding assays
- Drug metabolism studies and pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics
- Life sciences ("omics"- sciences)
- Bioanalytical guidelines and regulatory issues
- Instrumentation developments and/or improvements, novel hypotheses and methods
- Education in bioanalytical chemistry

Table of Contents

Aims and Scope	1
Journal Abbreviation and ISSN	4
Article Processing Charge (APC)	4
APC Waive	4
Manuscript Structure	5
Title Page (Blind Review)	5
Abstract (Structured)	5
Keywords	5
Main Text Body	5
Introduction	5
Experimental Section	6
Materials and Methods	6
Results and discussion	6
Conclusions	6
Acknowledgments	6
References	6
Figure Captions	7
Figures	7
Tables	8
Supplementary material	8
Chemical structures and biochemical nomenclature	8
Copyright	9
Author Disclosure	9
Creative Commons Attribution (CC-BY)	9
Article Types	9
Editorial, Expert Opinion and Expert Commentary Articles	10
Conference Reports	10
Review article	10
Letters to the Editor	10
Research Articles	11
- Experimental section	11
Research article types	11

GUIDELINES TO AUTHORS

Research (full paper)	11
Short Communication	11
Special Reports	11
Application Notes	12
Who can submit Application Notes?	12
Application Note Style Guide	12
How your article is handled by us	13
Checking for plagiarism, text recycling, and duplicate publication	13
Peer-review of your manuscript	13

Journal Abbreviation and ISSN

- The correct abbreviation of the *Journal of Applied Bioanalysis* for indexing and abstracting purposes is **J Appl Bioanal**
- The electronic International Standard Serial Number (ISSN) for the Journal of Applied Bioanalysis is **2405-710X**
- **CAS Abstracts:** CODEN JABODF
- **NLM ID:** 101709346

Article Processing Charge (APC)

- As with any other open access journal, the Journal of Applied Bioanalysis operates through processing and handling fee received from authors, which is utilized in meeting the maintenance charges of the respective journal. The model is pursued in order to present free articles for readers without subscription charges. The corresponding author will receive from the editorial office from respective journal an invoice. The payment has to be received within **15 days** after the date of the invoice. Author(s) are required to make the payment once the manuscript is cleared to be published online in an upcoming issue. Information on the payment will be sent to the corresponding author in the "acceptance for publication" notification. Late or non-paid invoices will delay the publication of accepted manuscript!
- **When a manuscript is rejected after the peer-review process, no APC has to be paid by the authors.**

Research article, review, editorial etc.	EUR (€) 459 excl. VAT*
Special Issue Articles	EUR (€) 359 excl. VAT*

*only when VAT is applicable, † APC year 2019.

APC Waive

1. For scientists with limited financial funds (solely reserved for payment of publication fees), a (partial) waive of APC is possible when he/she can prove this financial limitation.
2. For low/ middle-income countries a reduction/waive of the Article Processing Charge is possible. We use data from the gross national income (GNI) per capita for the previous year defined by the World Bank. Income classifications by GNI per capita in dollars (or equivalent in euros) are as follows (2019):
 Low income: \$995 or less
 Lower middle income: \$996 to \$3,895

Upper middle income: \$3,896 to \$12,055

High income: \$12,056 or more.

3. Contact the Editorial Office for more information on APC waivers (editor.jab@betasciencepress.com)

Manuscript Structure

Manuscripts must be submitted in the style of the Journal of Applied Bioanalysis, figures and tables should not be embedded within the main text body but presented on a separate page. The structure described here applies to all articles **except to Editorial, Letter-to-Editor, Expert Opinion, and Expert Commentary articles.**

Title Page (Blind Review)

The cover page of the manuscript should include the title, all authors' names and affiliations, and full contact information for the corresponding author. If all authors are affiliated with one department, specific departmental affiliations are not needed; if any author is affiliated with a different department or university the specific departmental and university affiliation is needed for every single author.

This information will not be available to peer-reviewers during the peer-review process.

Abstract (Structured)

Structured abstracts assist the reader in quickly understanding the findings of a study and unlike unstructured abstracts, they are divided into clear sections with distinct headings.

These sections with respective 4 headings are objectives, methods, results, and conclusions. The abstract should be concise describing briefly the purpose of the research, the principal results, and major conclusions. It should **not be longer than 150 words** and **not contain references.**

Keywords

Four to six relevant keywords should be listed directly under the abstract on the same page. Authors should avoid general and plural terms and use no abbreviations: only abbreviations firmly established in the field are allowed (e.g. LC-MS, ELISA, mAB etc.).

Main Text Body

Introduction

The introduction should explain the rationale behind the current study, placing the reported research topic within the context of the current research landscape. Authors should summarize and cite previous research relevant to presented work. The introduction section should clearly pose the research question, describe the experimental design, and outline the authors' hypothesis.

Experimental Section

Materials and Methods

This section should contain a clear and concise description of the applied materials and methods applied. Materials described in this section should be chemicals, instrumentations, software, guidelines etc. All material suppliers should be presented with their company name, country, and city.

Results and discussion

This section should present the collected data and analysis and discussion of the obtained data. Results for all measures should be reported in a concise, straightforward manner, using tables or figures when appropriate. Duplication of information that is presented in tables or figures should be minimal in the text, and all results should be reported in the text, rather than figure captions. We encourage authors to include results from statistical tests to confirm data quality. Authors should discuss the findings in the context of the research question initially posed. The discussion of results should also explore the broader implications and significance of the findings, as well when appropriate specific recommendations for the direction of future research on the topic.

Conclusions

The authors should present in this section essentially the 'take-home' message of a paper. Conclusions are not allowed to be an extension of the results and discussion section or summarize to a certain extent the results. Authors can choose to list important results in form of a bulleted list. The conclusion section must **not** contain references for in the manuscript text body cited literature.

Acknowledgments

Authors should summarize acknowledgments in a separate section at the end of the manuscript before the reference section. Listed should be here individuals who provided help during the research activities (e.g., providing language help, writing assistance or proof reading the article, etc.) and who are eligible to be a co-author of the manuscript.

References

Every citation in the text should be listed in the reference list, and vice versa. Note that online sources should be cited in the same manner as print sources (i.e., author and date in parentheses). References should be formatted in accordance with the journal style.

Journal article:

1. Koster RA, Touw DJ, Alffenaar JW. Dried blood spot analysis: facing new challenges. *J Appl Bioanal* 1(2), 38-41 (2015).

Authored book:

1. G.R. Mettam, L.B. Adams, How to prepare an electronic version of your article, in: Introduction to the Electronic Age, B.S. Jones, R.Z. Smith (Eds.), E-Publishing Inc., New York, USA, pages. 281–304. (2009).

Online source:

1. Otis B, Parviz B. Introducing our smart contact lens project (2014).
<http://googleblog.blogspot.com.es/2014/01/introducing-our-smart-contact-lens.html>

References and any patents or websites should be numerically listed in the reference section in the order that they occur in the text, using Arabic numerals placed in square brackets, e.g., [1].

Figure Captions

Figure captions should be provided in the main text document; they should not be included in the figure files. Each caption should begin with “**Fig.**” and then the appropriate number, following by a period (e.g., “**Fig. 1.**”). The text of the caption begins on a separate line.

A caption should be concise and describe only what is shown in the figure itself. Results should not be summarized in figure captions. Each caption should begin with a sentence fragment that serves as a title and covers the entire content of the figure (not just selected panels). All the text following this fragment should be in complete sentences.

Figures must be numbered in the order in which they are referred to in the text. All figures must be referred to in the manuscript text, and the text needs to give a full indication of the information that is included in every figure. For example, if a figure has two panels, the text cannot refer to only one of them (but the text does not have to call out each panel separately—e.g., if Fig. 1. has panels (a) and (b), the text can refer to Fig. 1 as a whole). If a figure has asterisks to indicate significance, the caption should explain them (i.e., what was tested and what *p*-value is indicated by a single asterisk, two asterisks, etc.). Unlike in a table, this explanation should be incorporated into a complete sentence.

Figures

Figures should **NOT** be embedded into the manuscript text instead the position of the figure can be described by inserting the figure number (i.e. **Figure 1.**). The figures have to be placed on separate pages when possible. More than one picture on one page is possible as long as they keep their clarity for reviewers.

Photographic images or photos of the experimental setup should be submitted in standard image formats, like JPEG or PNG. To avoid images appearing blurry or pixelated in print, use a minimum resolution of 300 pixels per inch. **Do not submit** images in TIFF format.

Tables

Tables should be editable and created using the tables function in Microsoft Word or other text editor program rather than using tabs to separate columns. There should be no empty rows or columns. Tables should NOT be embedded in the manuscript text but placed on separate pages when possible. More than one table on one page is possible as long as they keep their clarity for reviewers. The desired position of the tables into an article can be described by inserting the table number (i.e. **Table 1.**) into the manuscript text.

Tables must be numbered in the order in which they are referred to in the text. All tables must be referred to in the text, and the text needs to give a full indication of the information that is included in every table.

Authors should use footnotes for explanations of abbreviations and symbols used (except symbols indicating statistical significance). For example:

^a[Specific notes that apply to a particular column, row, or cell entry are called out by letters a, b, etc.]

*p < .05, **p < .01. [If asterisks (or daggers) are used to indicate results of tests of significance, the symbols are explained here.]

Supplementary material

The journal accepts electronic supplementary material to support and enhance your scientific research. Supplementary files offer the author additional possibilities to publish supporting applications, high-resolution images, and background datasets. Authors should submit the material in electronic format together with the submission of the manuscript and state a concise and descriptive caption for each supplementary material file.

Chemical structures and biochemical nomenclature

Authors should preferably construct chemical structures through the use of ISISDraw or ChemDraw software and formats.

Mandatory are:

- An indication of chiral centers in molecules and stereochemistry where necessary – use wedge and hash bond for chiral centers and mark cis/trans conformations).
- Draw small peptides (up to seven amino acids) in full; use amino acid **one-letter** abbreviations (V, P, S etc.) for large(r) peptides;
- Refer to each structure with a number (1,2., etc.) and substructures with a letter (a, b,..etc) in the manuscript draft.

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Author Disclosure

This section will be added to the paper after the peer review process is completed. The corresponding author will receive **after** acceptance of the manuscript for publication but prior to receipt of the Galley Proof per email an **author disclosure form** (ADF). This form has to be **completed** by the corresponding author on behalf of all co-authors and returned per email to the editorial office. Delay of returning the ADF will have implications on the production time of the galley proof of the article and timely publication.

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Article Types

The *Journal of Applied Bioanalysis* publishes a diverse range of scholarly article types, descriptions of the article types are outlined below. Authors are encouraged to consult the “**Manuscript draft quick formatting checklist**” for information on word counts and other formatting manuscript draft requirements

Editorial, Expert Opinion and Expert Commentary Articles

Editorials are short articles that provide an insight into or overview of issues of particular importance to the journal's audience. The intention of an Editorial article is to give an expert perspective on a topic of interest. The editorial article has a limited word count (1000-1750 words) and for a more detailed discussion, Expert Opinion or Expert Commentary articles can be used. These article types should discuss a scientific issue as also possibly present potential solutions to the discussed issue.

Conference Reports

Conference reports summarize regular research and keynote presentations presented at a recently held Congress or meeting. Full coverage of the conference or a specific focus on presentations that are most interesting and present new technologies.

Review article

Review articles are articles written, to sum up, the current state of the research on a particular topic. Review articles should be a focus on the key subject and not provide a comprehensive literature overview but critically discuss scientific findings, conclusions, and missing facts. Reviews should provide a balanced overview of the reviewed topic or field and not focus predominantly on the author's own research. Authors are encouraged to include their own thoughts on current views and trends but also they should have a view of future directions.

Letters to the Editor

Readers may submit Letters to the journal Editor, commenting on an article published in the journal. Letters to the Editor will be sent to the corresponding author of the published article, who will be granted four weeks (28 days) to provide a response for publication. Acceptance of Letters to the Editor for publication is always at the discretion of the Editor and Editorial Board. Letters to the Editor presenting personal accusations, possible plagiarism or other are always taken seriously by the editorial office but are never eligible for publication without prior decent research by the editorial office

Research Articles

The corresponding author of the manuscript must provide a supporting **Cover Letter** together with the submission of the manuscript. The cover letter should describe the potential relevance of the article to the journal's audience;

- **The novelty of the studied subject and potential immediately or future implications of in the manuscript reported finding(s).**

- **Experimental section**

Only where a novel experimental procedure has been employed full details must be provided, such that a skilled scientist would be able to reproduce the results presented. Details of routine or previously reported experimental procedures should be provided via references only. Experimental procedures and/or data running to more than two Word document pages should be placed in a supplementary information file. The synthesis of all new compounds must be described in detail.

Research article types

The Journal of Applied Bioanalysis published two categories of original research articles:

Research (full paper)

Research articles should present novel work that makes a significant impact on the scope of the journal, and which represents an important advancement in knowledge or understanding. Routine or incremental work is not suitable for full research papers. Research should be reported succinctly; the inclusion of detailed background discussion is to be avoided. Supporting data or further experimental details can be submitted as Supplementary Information. Adequate mention of safety issues/precautions should be included. If requested by the Editor or reviewers, authors should be able to provide additional relevant original data underpinning their research.

Short Communication

Short communication articles are intended to present short reports of studies that obtained promising results, improvements or developments in a specific area of research. The significance and potential implications of the reported developments must be explicit to the area of research.

Special Reports

Special Report papers are (short) articles that highlight a particular niche area, be it a specific emerging field, novel hypotheses or methods.

Application Notes

Application Notes are advertorial articles that allow product manufacturers to present interesting (new) products or their latest innovative applications. Application Notes are not peer-reviewed and will be presented in the Journal of Applied Bioanalysis as an advertisement. Only members of the manufacturer's organization can submit Application Notes articles.

If the Application Note reports result from researchers who are not members of the manufacturer's organization, a by the researcher(s) signed a letter of permission for publication must accompany the manuscript submission. Application Notes are only published at the editor's discretion.

Who can submit Application Notes?

Application Notes will only be accepted from companies providing products and services to life scientists and chemists. All authors must be members of the manufacturer's organization. Authors from Academic institutions are not eligible to submit Application Notes unless it is a result of a collaboration with an academic institution.

Application Note Style Guide

Application Notes manuscripts have generally a word count in the range of 1000-2000 words applying the following layout:

- Title
- Authors and Authors contact details
- Abstract (max. 120 words)
- Main text body, separated into following subsections:
 - Introduction
 - (Short) description of the technology underlying the product
 - Information on the format in which the product is available (such as additional reagents available, controls, an interface for instruments, etc.)
 - Flexibility of application
 - Product performance (sensitivity, specificity, reproducibility, robustness)
- Conclusion
- Display Items (figures, tables)
- Acknowledgments (optional)
- Link to the company's website.
- References.

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Journal of Applied Bioanalysis



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Receipt of your manuscript will be acknowledged by an automatically generated email message by the ManuscriptManager® Manuscript Submission and Manuscript Tracking System. External experts on the subject described in the submitted manuscript will be invited for peer-review of the manuscript. Invitation of peer-reviewers will be executed through the ManuscriptManager® Manuscript Submission and Manuscript Tracking System. Peer-review reports will be submitted by the peer-reviewers to the editorial office and manuscript handling editor by using the ManuscriptManager® manuscript Submission and Manuscript Tracking System. Revision(s) and decisions made on the manuscript will be communicated through the ManuscriptManager® manuscript Submission and Manuscript Tracking System by automated email messages.

Checking for plagiarism, text recycling, and duplicate publication

All submitted materials will be checked by editors using Similarity Check (CrossRef).

Peer-review of your manuscript

This journal uses **double-blind peer-review**, which means that both the reviewer and author identities are concealed from the reviewers, and vice versa, throughout the complete peer-review process. To facilitate

this, authors need to ensure that their manuscripts are prepared in a way that does not give away their identity.

There are other steps that need to be taken to ensure the manuscript is correctly prepared for double-blind peer review. To assist with this process the key items that need to be addressed are:

- Use the third person to refer to work the **Authors** have previously published, e.g. replace any phrases like “as we have shown before” with “... has been shown before [reference]”.
- Make sure figures do not contain any affiliation related identifier
- Do not eliminate essential self-references or other references but limit self-references only to papers that are relevant for those reviewing the submitted paper.
- Remove information concerning research funding
- Do not include acknowledgments (can be added by the author in revised manuscript)
- Do not use any identifying information, including author names, for file names and that the ensure document properties are also anonymized.

Manuscript draft quick formatting checklist.

ARTICLE TYPE	WORD COUNT (Excl. ABSTRACT & REFERENCES)	ABSTRACT (MAX. WORDS)	KEYWORDS (MAX.)	REFERENCES (MAX.)	FIGURES & TABLES (MAX. in total)
Editorial	1000-1750	no	4-6	25	none
Commentary	1500-3500	no	4-6	25	none
Letter-to-Editor	1500-2000	no	none	25	none
Opinion	1000-2000	no	4-6	25	none
Short Communication	2000-2500	150	4-6	25	8
Review	4000-8000	150	4-6	150	8
Perspective	4000-8000	150	4-6	150	8
Original research	4500-8500	150	4-6	150	8
Conference report	1500-3500	150	none	25	8
Application Note	1000-2000	120	none	5	4